

# Closing remarks: Understanding and Prediction

Presented by

Gabriel A. Vecchi



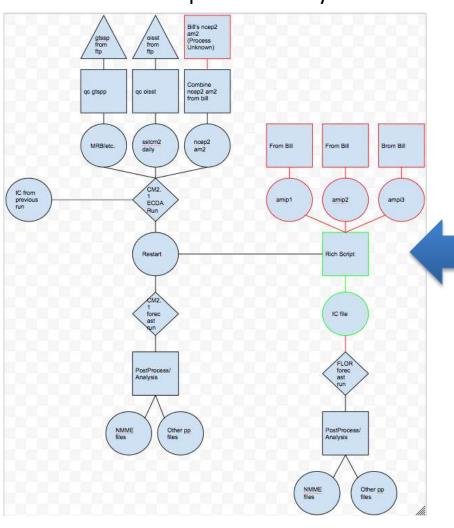
## Understanding and prediction

- Unified approaches for variability and change, across time scales and phenomena
- Tools targeted to research objectives, with clearly defined goals
- Judicious & balanced use of complexity, high resolution and large ensembles
- Application and research connected and complementary



#### Efficient resource use: automation and focus





- Pseudo-operational forecasts a challenge within research environment: resources
- Test fully-automated forecast workflow underway (thanks Seth Underwood!!!!!)
- Target tools to problems, consider value of cost.
- Engage community (internal and external).

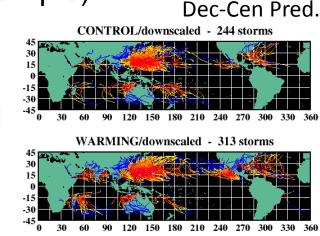
## Going forward

- New attribution and prediction targets (e.g., ecosystems and earth system vars.)
- Large ensembles to target nexus of change/variability
- Incorporate new models (i.e., CM4) into predictions as resources permit
- High-resolution coupled data assimilation
- Prediction, attribution and understanding unified across timescales and phenomena

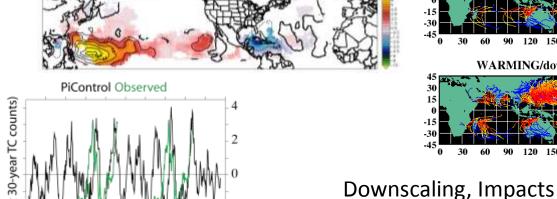


### Unified prediction, attribution & understanding

We are here already, moving forward (TC example).







Seasonal FLOR TC Predictions

FLOR TC D&A

Understanding

and Decisions

Assessment

of Obs.

w/ Princeton U./CEE, U. Iowa, Willis Research Network, U.S. Army Corps

